Case 9:20-cv-00163-DLC Document 5 Filed 11/17/20 Page 1 of 6

FILED
09/16/2020
Shirley Faust

CLERK
Missoula County District Court
STATE OF MONTANA

By: <u>Emily Baze</u>
DV-32-2020-0001166-NE
Marks, Jason
1.00

2 3 4 5 6	Michael O'Brien, Esq. Logan Nutzman, Esq. ST. PETER LAW OFFICES, P.C. 2620 Radio Way P.O. Box 17255 Missoula, MT 59808 Telephone: (406) 728-8282 Facsimile: (406) 728-8141 Attorneys for Plaintiffs	
7	Attorneys for Flaminis	
8	MONTANA FOURTH JUDICIAL DIS	TRICT COURT, MISSOULA COUNTY
9	DANIEL LEPIANE, individually and on behalf of similarly situated JOHN	Cause No
10	DOES 1-100,	Dept. No
11	Plaintiffs,	COMPLAINT
12	V.	COM LANT
13	FNP INC. d/b/a FIRST NATIONAL	7
14	PAWN; F N P of MONTANA, INC.,	
15	FNP, INC., d/b/a FIRST NATIONAL PAWN; F N P of MONTANA, INC., d/b/a FIRST NATIONAL PAWN; FNP of MISSOULA, INC., d/b/a FIRST NATIONAL PAWN; FNPS, LLC; FIRST NATIONAL PROPERTIES,	
16	LLC; and DOES 1-5;	
17	Defendants.	
18	COMES NOW Plaintiffs Daniel LePiane and John Does 1-100 (collectively	
19	"Plaintiffs") by and through their attorney of record, St. Peter Law Offices, P.C., for	
20	their cause of action against Defendants FNP, Inc. d/b/a First National Pawn; F N	
21	P of Montana, Inc., d/b/a First National Pawn; FNP of Missoula, Inc., d/b/a First	
22	National Pawn; FNPS, LLC; First National Properties, LLC; and Does 1-5	
23	(collectively "First National Pawn"), allege and state as follows:	
24		s a former non-exempt employee of First

National Pawn who is a citizen of the State of Montana and resident of Missoula

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County. His last day of employment for First National Pawn was on or after March 21, 2020.

- 2. Plaintiffs John Does 1-100 are non-exempt employees employed by First National Pawn who have been or currently are employed within the past 180 days by First National Pawn.
- 3. Upon information and belief, First National Pawn is an integrated entity whose principle business address is 1302 N. 24th St. West #366, Billings, MT 59102.
- 4. Upon information and belief, each of the above-identified First National Pawn entities are agents of each other.
- 5. Upon information and belief, Defendants Does 1-5 are entities are related businesses, franchises, affiliates, subsidiaries, or entities in which named-Defendants had or have an ownership interest.
- 6. Plaintiffs' job duties did not include managing First National Pawn stores, departments, or subdivisions. Plaintiffs did not regularly direct the work of at least two or more other full-time employees. Plaintiffs did not have the authority to hire or fire other employees, nor were their suggestions and recommendations to hire or fire given particular weight.
- 7. Plaintiffs' job duties did not include office or non-manual work directly related to the management or general business operations of First National Pawn. Plaintiffs' primary duty did not include the exercise of discretion and independent judgment with respect to matters of significance.
- 8. Plaintiffs' job duties did not require advanced knowledge, which was predominantly intellectual character or which required consistent exercise of discretion and judgment. Plaintiffs' job duties did not include work requiring invention, imagination, originality, or talent in a recognized field of artistic or creative endeavors.

COMPLAINT PAGE 2

- 9. Plaintiffs' job duties did not include work as a computer systems analyst, computer programmer, software engineer, or other similarly skilled worker in the computer field.
- 10. Plaintiffs were not customarily or regularly engaged in work away from the place of business First National Pawn directed them to work.
 - 11. Plaintiffs were not paid \$107,432.00 or more in annual compensation.
- 12. Plaintiffs' job duties did not include work as a police officer, fire fighter, paramedic, or other first responder.
- 13. Plaintiffs entered into "Work Hour Agreements," or other employment agreements, which did not reflect the Plaintiffs actual schedule or rate of pay.
- 14. Plaintiffs were paid a fixed monthly salary, regardless the number of hours they actually worked. The monthly salary did not vary from one month to the next, unless the Plaintiffs earned an annual raise.
- 15. Plaintiffs were required to arrive at work prior to their designated start time.
- 16. Plaintiffs were required to stay late at work after their designated end time on a regular basis.
- 17. Plaintiffs were occasionally required to work on days in which they were scheduled to be off.
- 18. Plaintiffs were not paid additional compensation for working prior to, after, or on days beyond their designated start and end times.
- 19. The sum or value in controversy between Plaintiffs and First National Pawn reasonably does not exceed \$5,000,000.00.

COUNT I

20. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the foregoing statements and allegations as though fully set forth in this section.

COMPLAINT PAGE 3

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- 21. Plaintiffs are non-exempt employees as defined the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA") in force and effect during their times of employment.
- 22. First National Pawn is obligated to pay non-exempt employees overtime compensation for periods of work in excess of 40 hours in a workweek.
- 23. First National Pawn did not pay Plaintiffs overtime compensation when they worked in excess of 40 hours in a workweek.
- 24. Plaintiffs endured injury as a result of First National Pawn's failure to pay overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a work week.

COUNT II

- 25. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the foregoing statements and allegations as though fully set forth in this section.
 - 26. A valid contract exists(ed) between Plaintiffs and First National Pawn.
- 27. Plaintiffs fulfill(ed) their obligations under the contract, namely competently performing their job duties.
- 28. First National Pawn breaches(ed) its' agreement with Plaintiffs by failing to pay overtime compensation for hours worked in excess of 40 during a workweek.
- 29. Plaintiffs endured injury as a result of First National Pawn's failure to pay overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a work week.

COUNT III

- 30. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the foregoing statements and allegations as though fully set forth in this section.
 - 31. Plaintiffs employment contracts are void as a matter of law.
- 32. First National Pawn received the benefit of Plaintiffs' work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek without paying overtime compensation.
- 33. First National Pawn knew about and appreciated the benefit of not paying Plaintiffs overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek.

34. First National Pawn accepted the benefit of not paying Plaintiffs overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek.

COUNT IV

- 35. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the foregoing statements and allegations as though fully set forth in this section.
- 36. First National Pawn has a duty to non-exempt to pay non-exempt employees overtime compensation for hours worked in excess of 40 during a workweek.
- 37. First National Pawn breaches(ed) its' duty when if failed to pay overtime compensation to Plaintiffs for hours worked in excess of 40 during a workweek.
- 38. First National Pawn caused injury to Plaintiffs as a result of First National Pawn's failure to pay overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek.

COUNT V

- 39. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the foregoing statements and allegations as though fully set forth in this section.
- 40. First National Pawn violated Mont. Code Ann. §§ 39-3-101, *et. seq.* by failing to pay overtime compensation to Plaintiffs for work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek.
- 41. Mont. Code Ann. §§ 39-3-101, *et. seq.* was enacted to protect non-exempt employees.
 - 42. Plaintiffs are non-exempt employees.
- 43. First National Pawn's failure to pay overtime compensation for work in excess of 40 hours during a workweek is the type of injury Mont. Code Ann. §§ 39-3-101, *et. seq.* is intended to prevent.
- 44. Mont. Code Ann. §§ 39-3-101, *et. seq.* was intended to regulate employers like First National Pawn.

COMPLAINT PAGE 5

1	WHEREFORE Plaintiffs pray as follows:	
2	1. For special and general damages to be determined at trial;	
3	2. For pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;	
4	3. For assessment of penalties in accordance with Mont. Code Ann. §	
5	39-3-206;	
6	4. For court costs and attorney's fees as allowed by Mont. Code Ann. §	
7	39-3-214;	
8	5. For such other and further relief as this Court may deem just.	
9	DATED this day of September, 2020.	
10	ST. PETER LAW OFFICES, P.C.	
11	11, 1000	
12	By: Michael O'Brian	
13	Michael O Brien	
14	VERIFICATION	
15	STATE OF MONTANA)	
16	County of Missoula) : ss.	
17	Daniel LePiane being first duly sworn upon his oath, deposes and says:	
18	I am the named Plaintiff in the above case matter. I have read the foregoing Complaint and know the contents thereof. The same are true of my own knowledge, except as to matters which may have been stated on information and belief, and concerning those matters, I believe them to be true. Daniel LePiane	
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23	SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this day of September,	
24	2020. KARI WALKER	
25	NOTARY PUBLIC for the State of Montana	
26	Residing at Missoula, MT My Commission Expires February 04, 2024. Notary Public for the State of Montana	